

### What is a Nanofluid

**Nanofluids** (NFs) are advanced **Heat Transfer** and/or **Thermal Storage Fluids** (HTF/TES) with **enhanced thermal properties** by the addition of **nanoparticles** (NPs).

### What is a COST Action

The European **Cooperation in Science and Technology** (COST) is an intergovernmental organisation **supporting** the scientific/ technological **collaboration** through **networks** (COST Actions) and supported by H2020.

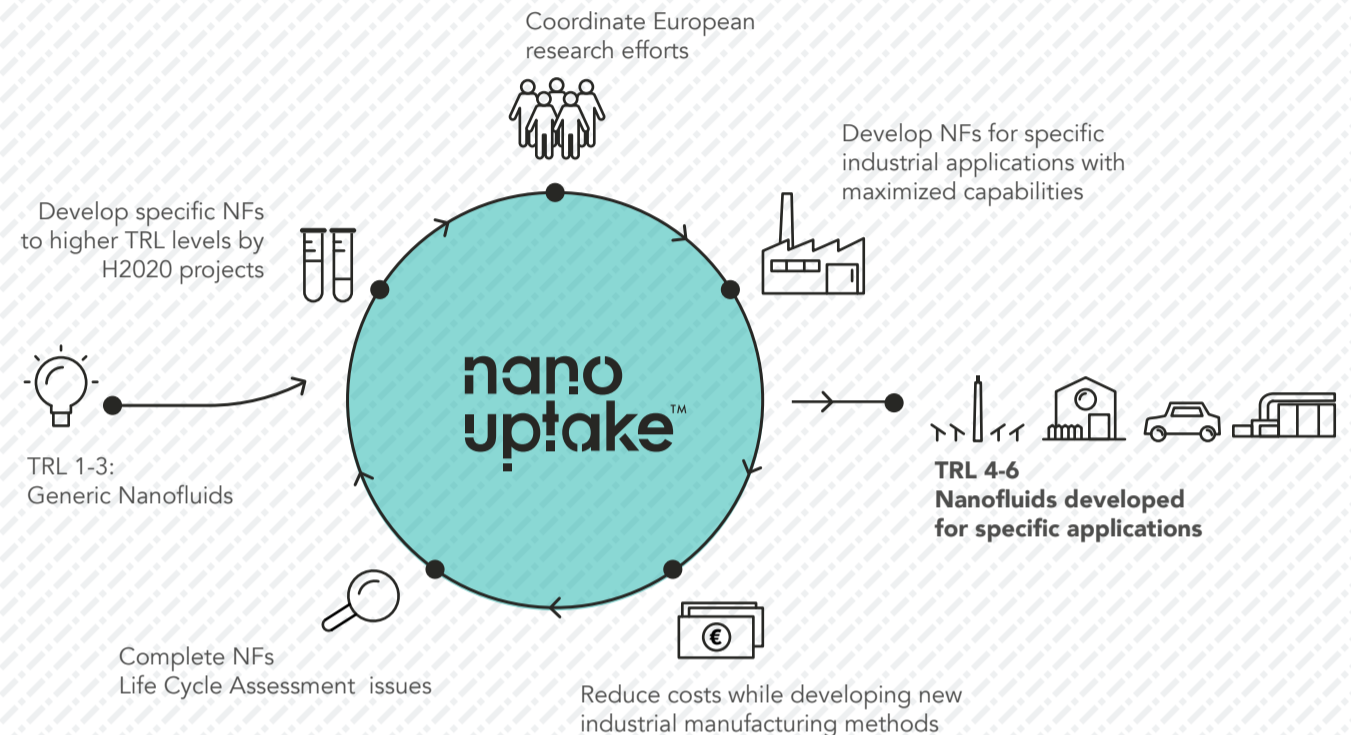
### Participants

**37 INSTITUTIONS**  
**21 COST COUNTRIES**

### General Objective

The objective of NANOUP TAKE is to create a Europe-wide **network** of **leading R+D+i centres**, and of **key industries**, to develop and foster the use of **nanofluids** as **advanced HTF/TES** to increase the **efficiency** of **heat exchange** and **storage systems**.

### NANOUP TAKE goals (2016-2020)



### Activities and participants

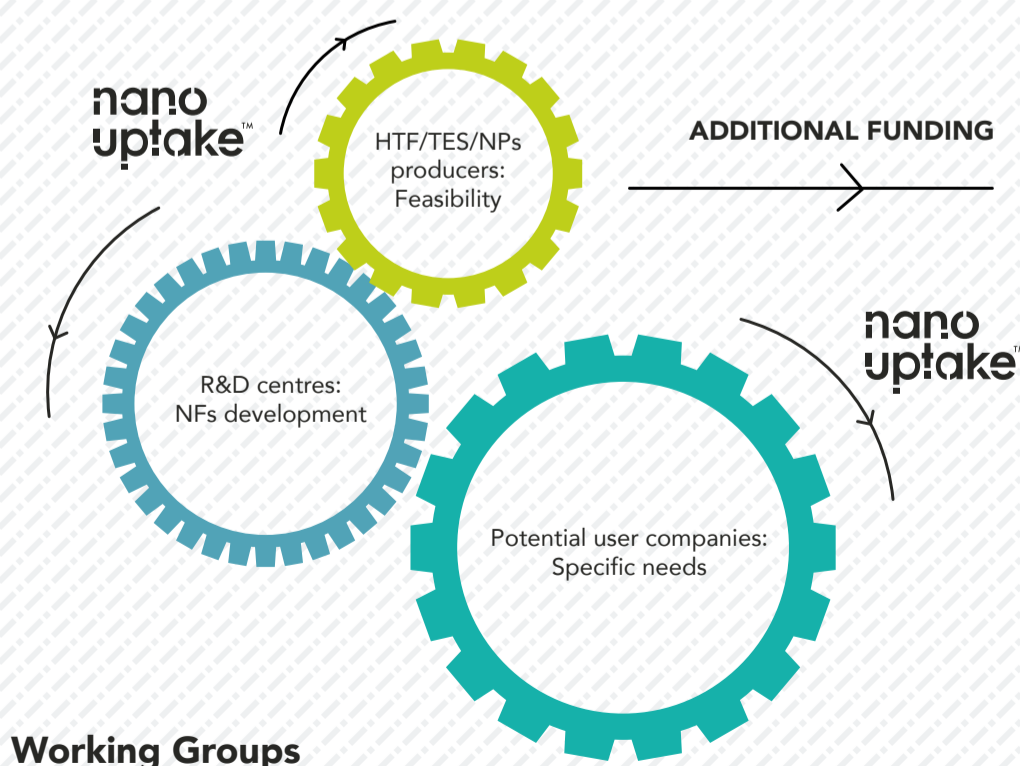
**1 Training Schools**  
Once per year  
Short, intensive courses with high level trainers addressed to new participants

**2 Short Term Scientific Missions**  
Participants staff exchange between 2 weeks and 3 months

**3 Working Groups Activities**  
Nanofluid development for specific applications  
Research centers and companies involved

**4 Participants**

- Research Centres (R&D)
- HTF/TES/NPs producer companies
- NFs potential user companies



### Working Groups

### Working Groups defined by applications

- WG1. Heating**  
NFs based on water, ionic liquids and thermal oils for medium and high temperature transfer processes
- WG2. Cooling**  
NFs based on water, ethylene-glycol and refrigerant for cooling in power electronic, thermal engines, refrigeration systems etc.
- WG3. Storage**  
NFs based on molten salts and Phase Change Materials for thermal energy storage in Concentrated Solar Power, waste heat, etc.
- WG4. Boiling and Solar**  
NFs based on water for boilers, heat pipes and volumetric solar absorbers